

# Checklist of Vascular Plants of Oak Lake Field Station

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<b>Trees/shrubs/woody vines</b>		
Aceraceae	Boxelder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
Anacardiaceae	Smooth sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>
	Rydberg poison ivy	<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>
Caprifoliaceae	Tatarian hone ysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> *
	Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
	Western snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>
Celastraceae	American bittersweet	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>
Cornaceae	Redosier dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>
Cupressaceae	Eastern red cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Elaeagnaceae	Russian olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> *
	Buffaloberry	<i>Shepherdia argentea</i> *
Fabaceae	Leadplant	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>
	False indigo	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>
	Siberian peashrub	<i>Caragana arborescens</i> *
	Honey locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> *
Fagaceae	Bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
Grossulariaceae	Black currant	<i>Ribes americanum</i>
	Missouri gooseberry	<i>Ribes missouriense</i>
Hippocastanaceae	Ohio buckeye	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> *
Oleaceae	Green ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
Pinaceae	Norway spruce	<i>Picea abies</i> *
	White spruce	<i>Picea glauca</i> *
	Ponderosa pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> *
Rhamnaceae	Common buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> *
Rosaceae	Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
	Wild plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>
	Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>
	Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
	Siberian crab	<i>Pyrus baccata</i> *
	Prairie rose	<i>Rosa arkansana</i>
	Black raspberry	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>
Salicaceae	Cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>
	Balm-of-Gilead	<i>Populus X jackii</i> *
	White willow	<i>Salix alba</i> *
	Peachleaf willow	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>
	Sandbar willow	<i>Salix exigua</i>
Solanaceae	Matrimony vine	<i>Lycium barbarum</i> *
Ulmaceae	Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>
	American elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>
	Siberian elm	<i>Ulmus pumila</i> *
Vitaceae	Woodbine	<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>
	River grape	<i>Vitis riparia</i>
<b>Forbs</b>		
Apiaceae	Honewort	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>

	Bulbous water hemlock	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>
	Spotted water hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>
	Longstyle sweetroot	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>
	Golden alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>
	Heartleaf alexanders	<i>Zizia aptera</i>
Asclepiadaceae	Dogbane	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>
	Swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>
	Showy milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>
	Common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>
	Whorled milkweed	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>
	Green milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>
Asteraceae	Western Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>
	Annual ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifol</i>
	False dandelion	<i>Agoseris glauca</i>
	Western Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>
	Burdock	<i>Arctium minus*</i>
	Fringed sagewort	<i>Artemisia frigida</i>
	Cudweed sagewort	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>
	Heath aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>
	Marsh aster	<i>Aster lanceolatus</i>
	New England aster	<i>Aster nova-angliae</i>
	Aromatic aster	<i>Aster oblongifolius</i>
	Silky aster	<i>Aster sericeus</i>
	Musk thistle	<i>Carduus nutans*</i>
	Devil's beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>
	Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense*</i>
	Flodman thistle	<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i>
	Bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare*</i>
	Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>
	Purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>
	Philadelphia fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>
	Prairie fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>
	Joe-Pye weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>
	White snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>
	Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>
	Narrowleaf goldenrod	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>
	Curlycup gumweed	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>
	Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>
	Nuttall's sunflower	<i>Helianthus nuttallii</i>
	Stiff sunflower	<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>
	Sawtooth sunflower	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>
	Maximilian sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>
	Ox-eye	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>
	False boneset	<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i>
	Wild lettuce	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>
	Tall gayfeather	<i>Liatris aspera</i>
	Dotted gayfeather	<i>Liatris punctata</i>
	Skeletonweed	<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>
	Pineapple weed	<i>Matricaria matricarioides*</i>
	Prairie coneflower	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>

	Golden glow	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>
	Prairie ragwort	<i>Senecio plattensis</i>
	Falsegold groundsel	<i>Senecio pseud aureus</i>
	Cup-plant	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>
	Canada goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>
	Late goldenrod	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>
	Missouri goldenrod	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>
	Stiff goldenrod	<i>Solidago rigida</i>
	Common dandelion	<i>Tara xacum officinale*</i>
	Goatsbeard	<i>Tragopogon dubius*</i>
	Ironweed	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>
Balsaminaceae	Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>
Boraginaceae	Hoary puccoon	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>
	Fringed puccoon	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>
	False gromwell	<i>Onosmodium molle</i>
	Shepherd's purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris*</i>
	Bulbous bittercress	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>
	Wormseed wallflower	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides*</i>
	Common pepperweed	<i>Lepidium densiflorum*</i>
	Fernald's yellowcress	<i>Rorippa palustris subsp. Fernaldiana</i>
Campanulaceae	Palespike lobelia	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>
Caryophyllaceae	Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media*</i>
	Longleaf stitchwort	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>
Ceratophyllaceae	Coontail or hornwort	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
Commelinaceae	Bracted spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>
Convolvulaceae	Hedge binweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>
	Macoun's hedge bindweed	<i>Calystegia macounii</i>
Equisetaceae	Field horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>
	Smooth scouring rush	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>
Fabaceae	Hog peanut	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>
	Groundplum	<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>
	Purple prairieclover	<i>Dale a purpurea</i>
	American licorice	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>
	Marsh vetchling	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>
	Veiny pea	<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>
	Black medic	<i>Medicago lupulina*</i>
	Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>
	White sweetclover	<i>Melilotus albus*</i>
	Yellow sweetclover	<i>Melilotus officinalis*</i>
	Silverleaf scurfpea	<i>Psoralea argophylla</i>
	Breadroot scurfpea	<i>Psoralea esculenta</i>
	Red clover	<i>Trifolium pratense*</i>
	White clover	<i>Trifolium repens*</i>
	American vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>
Fumariaceae	Dutchman' breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>
Gentianaceae	Prairie gentian	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>
Hydrophyllaceae	Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>
Iridaceae	Prairie blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>
Lamiaceae	American bugleweed	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>
	Rough bugleweed	<i>Lycopus asper</i>

	Northern bugleweed	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>
	Wild bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>
	Blue skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>
	Hedge nettle	<i>Stachys palustris</i>
Lemnaceae	Star duckweed	<i>Lemna trisulca</i>
	Turion duckweed	<i>Lemna turionifera</i>
Liliaceae	Wild pink onion	<i>Allium stellatum</i>
	Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>
	Starry false Solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>
	Showy deathcamas	<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>
Linaceae	Grooved flax	<i>Linum sulcatum</i>
Nyctaginaceae	Wild four o'clock	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>
Onagraceae	Toothed evening primrose	<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>
	Narrowleaf willowherb	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>
	Biennial evening primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>
Orchidaceae	White lady's slipper	<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>
	Loesel's twayblade; fen orchid	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>
	Northern bog orchid	<i>Platanthera hyperborea</i>
Oxalidaceae	Common yellow woodsorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>
	Violet woodsorrel	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>
Plantaginaceae	Common plantain	<i>Plantago major*</i>
Polemoniaceae	Downy phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>
Polygonaceae	Water smartweed	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>
	Knotweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>
	Marsh smartweed	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>
	Curly dock	<i>Rumex crispus*</i>
	Great water dock	<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>
Primulaceae	Fringed loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>
	Tufted loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i>
Ranunculaceae	Meadow anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>
	Candle anemone	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>
	Pasqueflower	<i>Anemone patens</i>
	Marsh marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>
	Prairie larkspur	<i>Delphinium virescens</i>
	Purple meadowrue	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>
	Bristly buttercup	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>
Rosaceae	Roadside agrimony	<i>Agrimonia striata</i>
	Wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
	Yellow avens	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>
	White avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>
	Prairie smoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>
	Silverweed	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>
Rubiaceae	Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>
	Northern bedstraw	<i>Galium boreale</i>
	Three-petal bedstraw	<i>Galium trifidum</i>
	Sweet-scented bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>
Santalaceae	Bastard toadflax	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>
	Swamp lousewort	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>
Scrophulariaceae	White beardtongue	<i>Penstemon albidus</i>
	Roundleaf monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus glabratus</i>

	American figwort	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>
	Water speedwell	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>
	Purslane speedwell	<i>Veronica peregrina</i>
Solanaceae	Virginia groundcherry	<i>Physalis virginiana</i>
Urticaceae	Stinging nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>
Verbenaceae	Lopseed	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>
	Bracted vervain	<i>Verbena bracteata</i>
	Blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>
	Hoary vervain	<i>Verbena stricta</i>
Violaceae	Canada wood violet	<i>Viola canadensis</i>
	Northern bog violet	<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>
	Prairie violet	<i>Viola pedatifida</i>
	Dooryard violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>

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**Grasses/grasslikes**

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Poaceae	Redtop	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> *
	Big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>
	Sideoats grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>
	Smooth bromegrass	<i>Bromus inermis</i> *
	Canada bluejoint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>
	Northern reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i>
	Tapered dichanthelium	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>
	Scribner's dichanthelium	<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i>
	Wilcox dichanthelium	<i>Dichanthelium wilcoxianum</i>
	Quackgrass	<i>Elymus repens</i> *
	Downy wildrye	<i>Elymus villosus</i>
	Virginia wildrye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>
	Nodding fescue	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>
	American mannagrass	<i>Glyceria grandis</i>
	Fowl mannagrass	<i>Glyceria striata</i>
	Sweetgrass	<i>Hierochloa hirta</i>
	Foxtail barley	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>
	Junegrass	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>
	Plains muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>
	Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>
	Reed canarygrass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
	Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i> *
	Fowl bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>
	Kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i> *
	Little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>
	Yellow foxtail	<i>Setaria glauca</i> *
	Green foxtail	<i>Setaria viridis</i> *
	Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>
	Prairie cordgrass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>
	Prairie wedgegrass	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>
	Tall dropseed	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i>
	Prairie dropseed	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>
	Porcupine grass	<i>Stipa spartea</i>
	Green needlegrass	<i>Stipa viridula</i>
Cyperaceae	Water sedge	<i>Carex aquatilis</i>

	Eastern woodland sedge	<i>Carex blanda</i>
	Fescue sedge	<i>Carex brevior</i>
	Crested sedge	<i>Carex cristatella</i>
	Emory sedge	<i>Carex emoryi</i>
	Limestone meadow sedge	<i>Carex granularis</i>
	Heavy sedge	<i>Carex gravida</i>
	Bottlebrush sedge	<i>Carex hystericina</i>
	Mead's sedge	<i>Carex meadii</i>
	Woolly sedge	<i>Carex pellita</i>
	Bothersome sedge	<i>Carex molesta</i>
	Sartwell sedge	<i>Carex sartwellii</i>
	Sprengel sedge	<i>Carex sprengelii</i>
	Upright sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>
	Quill sedge	<i>Carex tenera</i>
	Rigid sedge	<i>Carex tetanica</i>
	Beaked sedge	<i>Carex utriculata</i>
	Fox sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>
	Bald spikerush	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>
	Common spikerush	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>
	Tall cottonsedge	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>
	Pale bulrush	<i>Scirpus pallidus</i>
	Panicled bulrush	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>
	Softstem bulrush	<i>Scirpus tabernaemontani</i>
Juncaceae	Dudley rush	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>
	Spring rush	<i>Juncus nodosus</i>
Sparganiaceae	Common burreed	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>
Typhaceae	Narrowleaf cattail	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>
	Common cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
	Hybrid cattail	<i>Typha Xglauca</i>